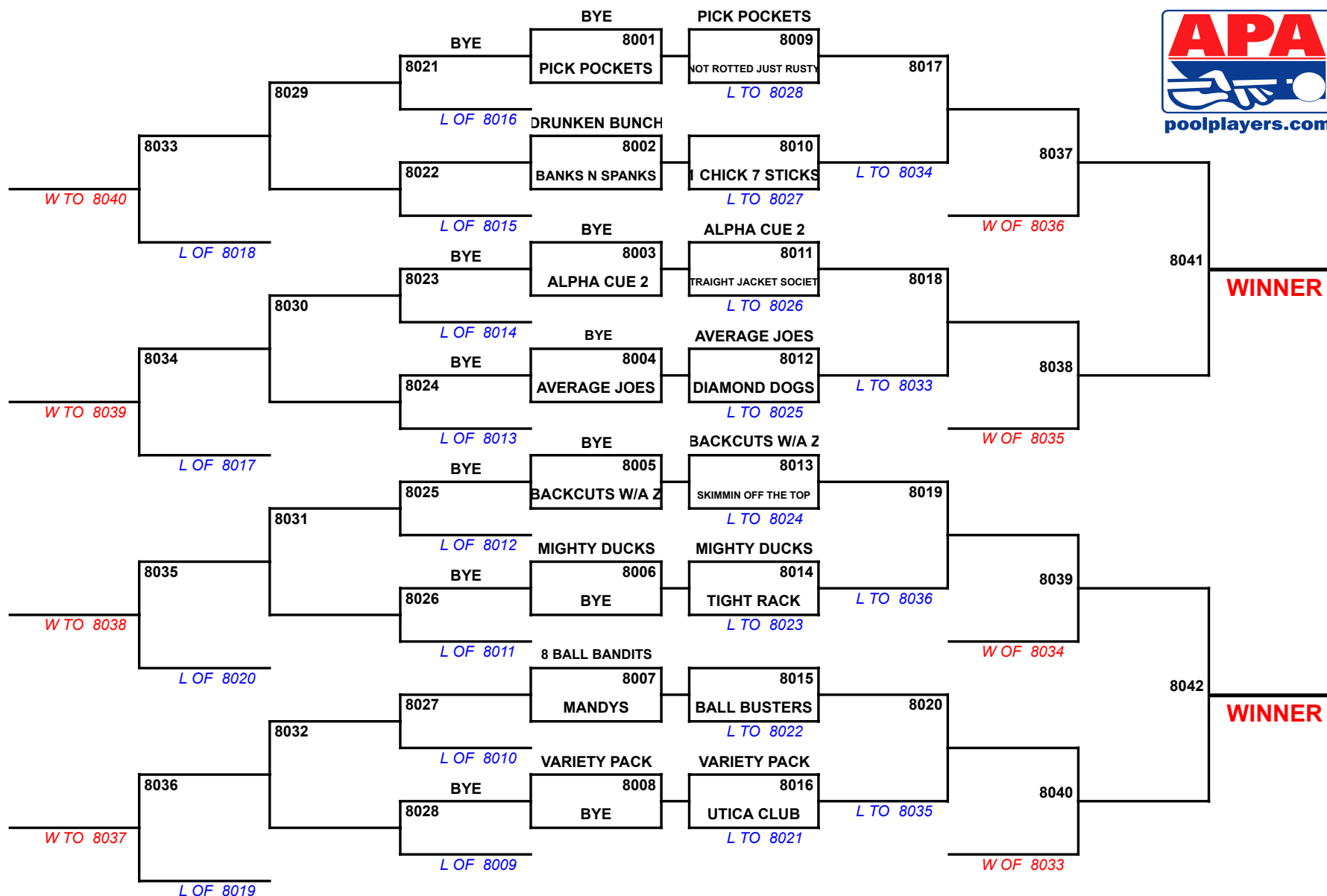




2025 8 Ball World Qualifier